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# First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021 Basic Electronics

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

- 1 a. Explain the operation of p-n junction diode under forward and reverse biased condition.
  - (08 Marks)

(06 Marks)

- b. Write a short note on:
  - i) Light emitting diode
  - ii) Photo coupler. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain the operation of 7805 fixed IC voltage regulator.

### OR

- 2 a. With neat circuit diagram and waveform explain the working of a centre tapped full wave rectifier. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain briefly the operation of a capacitor filter circuit. (06 Marks)
  - c. For the diode circuit shown in Fig.Q2(c), determine V<sub>0</sub> and I<sub>D</sub>.

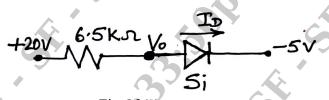


Fig.Q2(c) (06 Marks)

## **Module-2**

3 a. Explain the characteristics of N-channel JFET.

- (08 Marks)
- b. With neat circuit diagram, explain the working of CMOS inverter.
- (08 Marks)
- c. A certain JFET has an  $I_{GSS}$  of -2nA for  $V_{GS} = -20V$ . Determine the input resistance.
  - (04 Marks)

#### OR

- 4 a. Draw and explain the operations of SCR using 2 transistor equivalent circuit. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain phase controlled application of SCR. (06 Marks)
  - c. Explain the construction and working of P channel enhancement type MOSFET. (06 Marks)

#### **Module-3**

- 5 a. For an op-amp:
  - i) List the characteristics of an ideal ap-amp
  - ii) Draw the three input inverting summer circuit and derive the expression for its output voltage. (08 Marks)
  - b. Define the terms:
    - i) Slew rate
    - ii) CMRR
    - iii) Common mode gain AC of op-amp.

- (06 Marks)
- c. Design an adder circuit using an op-amp to obtain an output voltage of  $-[2V_1 + 3V_2 + 5V_3]$ . (06 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Derive an expression for the output voltage of a non-inverting amplifier. (06 Marks)
  - b. With a neat diagram, explain how an op-amp can be used as a integrator. (06 Marks)
  - c. A non-inverting amplifier circuit has an input resistance of  $10K\Omega$  and feedback resistance  $60\Omega$  with load resistance of  $47K\Omega$ . Draw the circuit. Calculate the output voltage, voltage gain, load current when the input voltage is 1.5V. (08 Marks)

**Module-4** 

- 7 a. Briefly explain how a transistor used as an electronic switch. (06 Marks)
  - b. Explain how 555 timer can be used as an oscillator. (06 Marks)
    - c. Define an oscillator. Derive the equation for Wien bridge oscillator. (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the Barkhausens criteria for oscillations. (06 Marks)
  - b. Draw and explain the operation of a voltage series feedback amplifier and derive an expression for its voltage gain with feedback. (06 Marks)
  - c. Explain the operation of an RC phase shift oscillator. (08 Marks)

# **Module-5**

- 9 a. Convert the following:
  - i)  $(867)_{10} = (?)_2 = (?)_{16}$
  - ii)  $(110111101.01)_2 = (?)_{10} = (?)_{16}$ . (08 Marks)
  - b. Simplify the following expressions and draw the logic circuit using basic gates.
    - i)  $Y = \overline{AB} + \overline{AC} + A\overline{B}\overline{C} + (\overline{AB} + \overline{C})$
    - ii)  $Y = A(\overline{ABC} + A\overline{BC})$ . (06 Marks)
  - C. Realize a full adder circuit using 2 half adders. (06 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Perform the following:
  - i) Convert  $(ABCD)_{16} = (?)_2 = (?)_8$
  - ii) Convert  $(4477.85)_{10} = (?)_{16} = (?)_8$ . (08 Marks)
  - b. Draw and explain 4-bit shift register. (06 Marks)
  - c. With a neat block diagram, explain the working of a communication system. (06 Marks)

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